## In The Matter Of:

## EOHHS Proposed State Amendment

Public Hearing on Nursing Home

October 21, 2021



STATE OF RHODE ISLAND
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES
PROCEEDINGS IN RE:
PUBLIC HEARING ON NURSING HOME BASE RATE STAFFING
ADJUSTMENTS, MINIMUM STAFFING COMPLIANCE, WAGE PASS-THROUGH REQUIREMENTS, AND PAYMENT METHODOLOGY UPDATES
UPDATES
3 WEST ROAD
CRANSTON, RI 02920 OCTOBER 21, 2021
11:00 A.M.
BEFORE:
HEARING OFFICER BRYAN LAW, EOHHS

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		ALLIED COURT REPORTERS, INC. (401) 946-5500	

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(HEARING COMMENCED AT 11:00 A.M.)

MR. LAW: In accordance with enactments of legislation from the 2021 session of the Rhode Island General Assembly, and to ensure compliance with CMS requirements to update the Rhode Island State Medicaid Plan to reflect current payment methodologies, EOHHS will submit to the Federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) an amendment to the Rhode Island Medicaid State Plan to require that in addition to the annual nursing home inflation index

The amendment also establishes new minimum staffing and wage pass-through requirements for nursing homes.

and one and one-half percent on October 1, 2023.

October 1st, 2021, one percent on October 1, 2022,

adjustment, there will also be a base rate

staffing adjustment of one-half percent on

The amendment will also authorize EOHHS to enforce compliance of these new requirements through Medicaid payment clawbacks, withholding of Medicaid payments to nursing homes for individuals admitted on or after January 1st, 2022, or freezing of admissions of new residents.

The amendment also clarifies the source of

the data for the RUG score can be submitted by the provider as part of the MDS Assessment.

The amendment further clarifies the annual inflationary review process and Fair Rental Value calculations for nursing homes.

This hearing today is being conducted under the provisions of Chapters 40-6, 40-8, 42-7.2, and 40-35 of the Rhode Island General Laws as amended. Today is Thursday, October 21, 2021. My name is Bryan Law. I will be the hearing officer for today's proceeding.

Before we start, and so as not to interrupt the proceedings, I would like those of you with cellphones, alarms, watches, et cetera, to turn them off at this time. I would ask for all members of the public who have joined us by conference call today to please mute your phones, and as a reminder, you are listen-only mode.

I would also remind the members of the public that are physically present here today, per EOHHS policy, it is recommended to wear a face covering or mask during the hearing regardless of vaccination status.

The purpose of the hearing today is to afford interested party an opportunity to comment on the

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proposed State Plan Amendment. The hearing is intended for your participation only, and is not intended as a means of providing a forum for discussion, debating, arguing, or otherwise having any dialogue on the record with members of the Executive Office of Health & Human Services. If you care to speak, the procedure will be as follows:

Register at the side of the room. Speakers will be taken in order of registration.

Five minutes will be allowed for your presentation, unless the lack of speakers allows for additional time.

When you are called, come to the desk at the front of the room; identify yourself by name and affiliation, if any; make your presentation. If you have a written copy of your statement, we would appropriate that for the record as well.

After the time has elapsed for submission of written commentary, the Executive Office of Health & Human Services has three options under state law. The first option is to file the proposed State Plan Amendment as is with the Federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).

The second option is to file with minor

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changes, spelling, punctuation, clarifications, et cetera.

The third option is to make major changes in what you see before you today, which would necessitate a new public notice and comment period.

Are there any questions on how the public hearing will be conducted today? Okay, seeing none, at this time for the record we will have a presentation of exhibits. Exhibit Number 1 is the notice of public hearing signed by Ana Novais, Assistant Secretary of the Executive Office of Health & Human Services, on October 6, 2021, and posted on EOHHS website. Exhibit Number 2, notice of public hearing sent via electronic mail to the Rhode Island Executive Office of Health & Human Services's interested parties list on October 6, 2021. Exhibit 3, notice of the proposed state hearing posted on the EOHHS website on October 6, Exhibit 4, notice of public hearing posted 2021. on the Rhode Island Secretary of State website on October 6, 2021. Exhibit 5, copies of Chapters 40-6, 40-8, and 42-35 of the Rhode Island General Laws as amended (enabling statutes). And then, finally, Exhibit Number 6, which is the public

10/21/2021 Public Hearing on Nursing Home 1 notice of the proposed State Plan Amendment posted 2 on the EOHHS website on September 22, 2021, and 3 those are exhibits for today. 4 (EXHIBITS 1-6 MARKED) 5 MR. LAW: At this time I would like 6 to call the first speaker, Mr. John Gage, with 7 RIHCA, to come provide public comments at this 8 time. MR. GAGE: Good morning. My name is 10 John Gage. I am President and CEO of the Rhode 11 Island Healthcare Association, RIHCA. 12 pleased to be able to provide comments at this 13 public hearing on behalf of our 64 member nursing 14 facilities regarding the amendments to the State 15 Plan proposed by EOHHS on September 22, 2021. 16 17

RIHCA has strong objections to most all aspects of the proposed amendments. We acknowledge that the vast majority of these changes are the direct result of the enactment of the minimum staffing law passed last year by the General Assembly; however, we feel the need to detail the ramifications of this law and these State Plan Amendment changes.

Rhode Island nursing facilities are in the midst of an economic crisis resulting from a

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10/21/2021 Public Hearing on Nursing Home 1 prolonged and ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. 2 plagued with spiraling cost increases in most 3 areas of our operations, including food, energy, 4 medical supplies, et cetera. 5 Our biggest predicament, however, is the 6 labor shortage impacting staffing in all areas of 7 operations, direct care nursing, dietary, 8 housekeeping, and all other ancillary departments. 10 11 12 13

In order to provide appropriate levels of staffing, we have been forced to increase wages, shift differentials, bonuses, and such for our existing staff, and in an effort to recruit new Temporary staffing agencies are being used at record levels to supplemental our direct care staff, and we have faced price gouging by these agencies as the staffing crisis lingers.

The labor shortage has been further exacerbated by the recent vaccine mandate on the healthcare industry, which drove hundreds of staff out of the industry all together, and it shows no signs of easing any time soon.

Now we are facing the first phase of the implementation of a mandatory minimum staffing law with direct care targets that would have been challenging in a normal economic environment, and

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will be impossible given the extreme challenges we face.

As a threshold matter, there are simply not enough willing candidates to recruit in order to comply. Rhode Island nursing facilities are seeking, with varying degrees of desperation, to hire more staff, with very little success.

According to the Rhode Island Department of Labor and Training, the largest number of open positions in Rhode Island, the two occupations with the highest number of advertised job openings in the State of Rhode Island are registered nurses and nursing assistants -- those very staffers who we are required to hire under the minimum staffing bill.

Rhode Island's nursing facilities lack the financial resources to implement meaningful wage increases for the reasons detailed above. The vast majority of nursing home reimbursement comes from governmental payers, primarily Medicaid. Revenues are limited to what the state pays, and facilities have no way to increase those payments.

We note that the General Assembly provided for a 0.5 percent labor add-on to become effective October 1st, 2021; however, that increase has not

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yet been applied. We are told that it will be applied eventually, although we may not see the increase until February 2022. Although the increase will be applied retroactively to October 1st, it is not possible for us to spend money on wage pass-throughs in the fourth quarter of 2021 with money that we hope to receive in February of 2022.

Even once implemented, a .5 increase is woefully inadequate to achieve the fiscal year 2022 minimum staffing targets. We estimate an FY22 direct care funding shortfall of \$9.5 million. When fully implemented, funding will be \$49 million short per year based on the staffing bill alone.

This is on top of the already existing chronic underfunding of nursing facilities by the State of Rhode Island Medicaid program. Since the price-based system of reimbursement was imposed in 2013, our rates should have been increased under the funding formula by an average of 2.5 percent per year. Due to the sequential state budget cuts, however, we have received an average of one percent per year, with at least four of those 10 years with no increase whatsoever. Something

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has got to give.

Our association also has grave concerns about the draconian Medicaid clawbacks, withholding Medicaid payments, and imposing admission freezes. Many nursing facilities throughout the state are already limiting admissions and keeping wings or units unoccupied. They simply cannot attract the staff needed to increase their census, even though they need to do so desperately. This is and will have a growing impact on access to care at nursing facilities. Fines and penalties will dramatically impact our members, and will do nothing to enhance quality of care as was the intent of the legislation.

RIHCA realizes in order to address these and other critical areas of concern, we must work with the state legislature to effect changes. EOHHS implements what is statutorily mandated. Again, we recognize that most aspects of the proposed changes to the State Plan result from change to state law and the fiscal year budgets. This is not the case with EOHHS's proposed changes to the annual inflationary review process or the fair rental calculation.

Rhode Island payment rates for Medicaid

covered nursing home care are governed by state statute. The pertinent statute identifies the elements to be included in calculating rates, and further specifies that those rates are to be increased annually by the change in a recognized national nursing home inflation index to be applied on October 1st of each year. Nowhere does the statute authorize EOHHS to independently undo or limit the inflation adjustment.

When the statute was implemented in 2013, EOHHS identified the Skilled Nursing Facility
Market Basket Index, as identified each year by the economic forecasting firm Global Insight, as its recognized national nursing home inflation index to adjust payment rates. It has used that SNF Market Basket Index for that purpose since that time.

In its notice of the proposed SPA changes, EOHHS claims that the agency intends now to clarify application of the inflation index by imposing an annual rate cut to offset it.

Specifically, the proposed SPA would decrease the annual inflation index using a multifactor productivity adjuster.

The multifactor productivity adjuster is a

federal concept used by the federal government in calculating Medicaid payments to physicians, hospitals, and skilled nursing facilities. It has no relevance to state Medicaid rates. It is not referenced or authorized under the state payment statute. While several other states use the SNF Market Basket index to update nursing home payment rates, a careful search has revealed none that apply a Medicare productivity adjuster to them. Our national association, The American Healthcare Association, was unable to identify any state using the Medicare productivity adjuster to effect Medicaid rates.

The effect of such an adjustment would be an automatic reimbursement cut that is neither authorized nor permitted under state law.

Certainly the inflation index has been eliminated or slashed several times since the payment statute was enacted in 2013. Each such change, however, required legislative action.

EOHHS's proposed annual rate cut is not a clarification; rather, it is a substantive change. Since the change conflicts with the statute, which calls for an unmodified inflation index in order to keep those rates abreast of costs, it clearly

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falls outside of EOHHS's scope of authority.

These proposed changes represent an administrative assault by EOHHS on our already financially fragile industry, basically kicking us while we're down. If implemented, we estimate that the change to the inflationary review process will decrease reimbursement by 0.5 percent per year based on the 10-year average of the multifactor productivity adjustment. This will institute an automatic annual reimbursement cut, not based on state law or state budget provisions, but based on an administrative decision to incorporate an irrelevant adjustment to the required CMS SNF Market Basket Index.

The federal statute defines the productivity adjustment to be equal to the 10-year moving average of changes in annual economy-wide private non-farm business. Clearly, it has nothing to do with Medicaid. It is simply an unauthorized attempt to cut rates through an administrative policy change.

We are aware that the productivity adjuster was imposed in fiscal year 2021. The 2.9 percent inflator authorized and appropriated by the state legislature in the FY21 budget was decreased by

1 EOHHS to 2.8 percent to reflect the actual CMS SNF 2 Market Basket, and then reduced it further by 3 applying the multifactor productivity adjustor of 4 0.4 percent with no statutory authority to do so, 5 and, apparently, without CMS approval. 6 RIHCA is currently working with counsel to 7 explore our legal options to overturn the 8 unauthorized imposition of the FY21 rate cut. An 9 annual rate cut of the sort contemplated by the 10 proposed State Plan Amendment is simply not within 11 EOHHS's scope of authority absent legislative 12 amendment. The language regarding the multifactor 13 productivity adjustment must be removed from the 14 State Plan Adjustment to be sent to CMS. Thank 15 you. 16 MR. LAW: Thank you for your 17 If you could provide those written comments. 18 comments, that will be great. 19 MR. GAGE: You've got it. 20 (DOCUMENT HANDED TO HEARING OFFICER LAW) 21 MR. LAW: Our next speaker is Jim 22 Nyberg with LeadingAge RI. 23 MR. NYBERG: Good morning. My name 24 is Jim Nyberg, the Executive Director of 25 LeadingAge RI. On behalf of the members of

LeadingAge RI, thank you for this opportunity to express our thoughts on this proposed amendment to the Medicaid State Plan. It includes several provisions affecting the nursing home industry, a few of which we have comments or concerns about, and one that we outright oppose.

One: This proposed amendment seeks to change the statutory inflation index that nursing homes receive in a way that will negatively impact the industry. Specifically, it proposes to adjust the direct nursing, other direct care, and indirect care component by the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services Skilled Nursing Facility Prospective Payment System Market Basket Update Less Productivity Adjustment.

This inclusion of the Productivity Adjustment is not appropriate for any adjustments to the Medicaid nursing home based rate. The inflation index that CMS establishes each year is a CMS SNF Market Basket Update, which develops an inflation index for SNFs based on numerous expense categories. This number is the true inflation index.

As I understand it, Congress established the productivity adjustment in federal legislation as

a means of addressing Medicare funding issues. It is generally a downward revision of the Market Basket Update to pay for other Medicaid spending.

So this add-on manipulation was intended to address Medicare funding issues such as offsetting the cost of updates to the physician fee schedule. It has nothing to do with the Medicaid funding issues at the state level; therefore, LeadingAge RI believes that the state should use the full SNF Market Basket Update when calculating the Medicaid inflation index because that is the true representation of any increase in the cost of nursing home care.

But this proposal would specify that EOHHS intends to use the Market Basket Update less productivity adjustment. This is a huge problem because, as previously noted, it is usually a cut to the inflation index. For example, if we go by the proposed EOHHS formula, the October 2022 inflation index would be 2.7 percent less a 0.7 percent productivity adjustment. So nursing homes would only get a 2 percent increase. That is a big reduction for an industry facing severe financial problems.

Again, our position is that the productivity

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adjustment has nothing to do with Rhode Island's Medicaid reimbursement system, which is structured to reflect updated nursing home costs, and we are frustrated that EOHHS is trying to impose what essentially amounts to a rate cut via the regulatory process.

To summarize, the statute is clear.

"Adjustment of rates by the change in a recognized national nursing home inflation index to be applied on October 1st of each year," is how it reads. That index is the CMS Market Basket Update. The statute does not indicate that any manipulations to the index are allowed, which is what the productivity adjustment essentially entails. So we urge that the language including the productivity adjustment be deleted in this proposed amendment to comply with how the statute is written.

Two: We would also like clarification in the language in Section 1a, Minimum Staffing Level Medicaid Payment Requirements. This specifies the ratio of 3.58 hours of direct nursing care per resident, of which at least 2.44 hours shall be provided by certified nurse assistants. This should be clarified to include medication

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technicians or medication aides, who are certified nurse assistants that receive additional training to dispense medications in addition to the other tasks provided by certified nurse assistants. It has been indicated to us that these staff may not count towards the 2.44 hours, which does not make sense, and will make it even harder for providers to meet the staffing requirement.

Three: The proposed amendment would change

how the Fair Rental Value component is calculated by changing the cost index used. The proposed new index is difficult to identify, and we would like to know the rationale for changing the index. Moreover, we should reconsider how the whole Fair Rental Value rate is calculated. The Fair Rental Value rate is intended to support investment in renovation improvement and replacement of facilities, which can result in the improvement of resident quality of life and address the issues EOHHS has outlined in its LTSS Resiliency initiatives. There are other approaches to calculate the Fair Rental Value that would support such incentives, and the industry would be open to such discussions with EOHHS.

Lastly, we also have a concern related to the

wage pass-through requirement involving the time line for the baseline data and the comparison period. As we discussed, or as has been discussed, it is common for providers to give staff raises and/or adjust wage scales at different times of the year, and not immediately after implementation of any October 1st inflation index. This was particularly common in efforts to support staff recruitment and retention during the COVID-19 pandemic. It is critical that the compliance process reflect these actions, and does not unnecessarily penalize providers simply because of a timing issue.

The last wage pass-through certification process used a baseline period of calendar year 2015, and a measurement period of January to June 2017, to establish compliance with the requirement that went into effect with the October 1st, 2016, inflation index.

This ensured that we had accurate baseline data from the BM-64 cost reports and ensured that staff raises in 2016 were appropriately reflected in the wage pass-through. We strongly urge EOHHS to establish a similar baseline and comparison period for this new wage pass-through comparison,

at least in year one. We understand that the statute as currently written would make each year the new baseline for comparison for each successive year, but more flexibility in year one will give providers time to modify their wage structures and/or to have this issue addressed legislatively. Thank you very much.

MR. LAW: Thank you for your comments. Are there any other persons here present who would like to make a statement concerning the proposed State Plan Amendment? Seeing none, the submission of any written commentary on the proposed changes will be accepted until Friday, October 29, 2021, so the public comment period has been extended to that date, so please provide written comments by Friday, October 29, 2021.

EOHHS will provide official responses to all public comments received, and as a reminder, there are three options that will happen moving forward: Either the State Plan Amendment would be filed as is; second, it would be filed with minor changes; or, third, changes will be made, and a new public notice will have to be provided.

That concludes our hearing for today. Thank

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         you for your attendance. Thank you for those that
          joined us on the phone via conference call. I
2
         hope everybody has a wonderful day. This
 3
         concludes this hearing.
 4
                                     Thank you.
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                (PROCEEDINGS CONCLUDED AT 11:28 A.M.)
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1	CERTIFICATE
2	I, Jane M. Poore, hereby certify that the
3	foregoing is a true, accurate, and complete
4	transcript of my notes taken at the above entitled
5	hearing.
6	IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my
7	hand this 5th day of November, 2021.
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10	
11	
12	( ) one M. Poore
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14	JANE M. POORE, NOTARY PUBLIC/RPR 40740
15	My commission expires 9/11/21
16	
17	
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19	
20	DATE: October 21, 2021
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